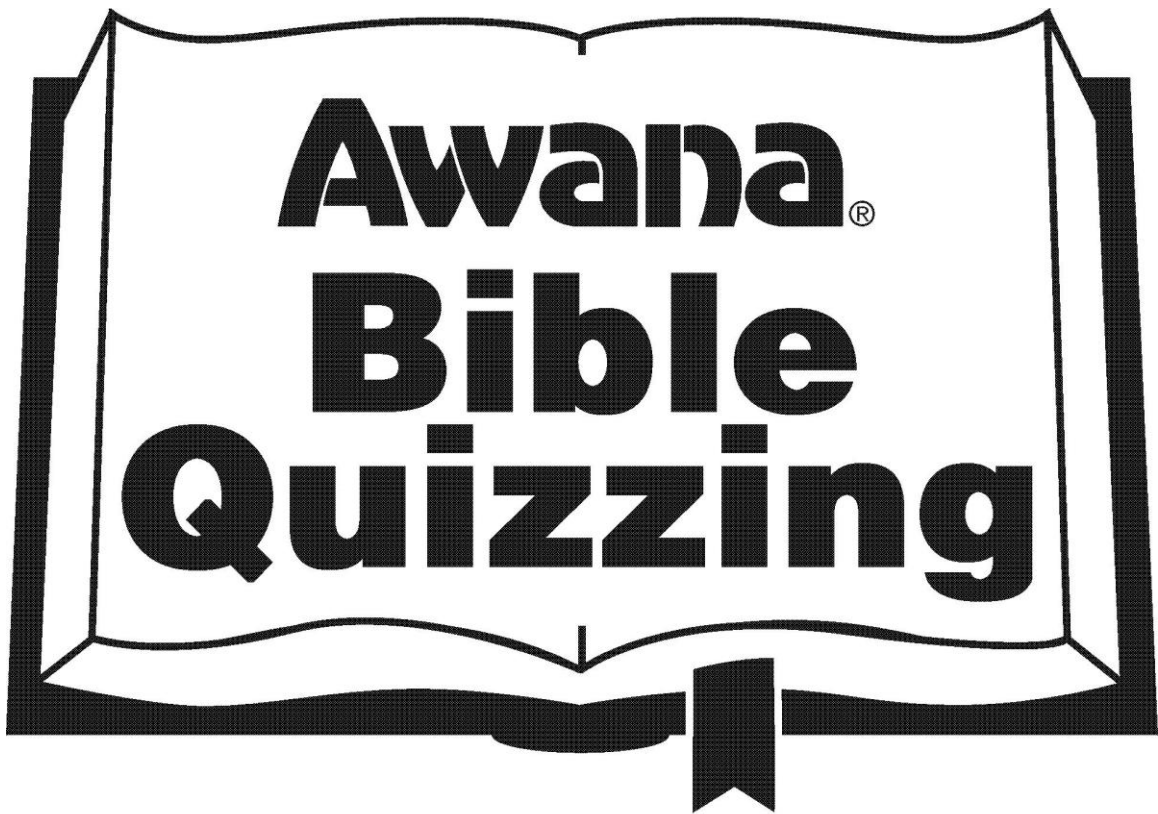


# Awana Bible Quiz 2010



## Quizzing Objectives

- 1 To promote and encourage young people in Bible memorization and review of their Awana handbooks/manuals.
- 2 To provide a competitive atmosphere in which participants can display their Bible knowledge and gain a sense of accomplishment.
- 3 To give young people a greater love for — and working knowledge of — the Bible.
- 4 To proclaim God’s wonderful grace and salvation through Bible quiz questions. Parents and friends may then see their need of becoming a Christian and be challenged to accept Christ as Savior.
- 5 To build quiz leader-participant relationships.

## Quiz Format Overview

Awana Bible Quizzing incorporates at two of the following formats:

- 1 Multiple-choice (paddles)
- 2 Written quizzing (huddle)
- 3 Speed quizzing (buzzers)

Totaled scores from each format are used to determine the winner.

### ***Multiple-choice Quizzing (All Quizzers)***

This segment is also referred to as “Paddles”. The multiple-choice segment allows participants to perform in a low-key competitive atmosphere. Participants from each book are given an opportunity to answer a series of multiple-choice questions using the A-B-C paddles.

### **Rules for Multiple-Choice Quizzing**

- 1 Quizzers from each team by book will be asked a series of multiple-choice questions.
- 2 Questions and possible answers will be read once. There will be three answers to choose from. Quizzers have five seconds to determine their choice of answers. Questions may be read twice if the Quiz Master feels the difficulty of the question warrants it.
- 3 During the reading of the questions, quizzers must look down at their paddles while deciding their answers. Looking any other place is an automatic disqualification from that question.
- 4 When all possible answers have been given, the Quiz Master will say, “Select your answers.” When the five seconds are up, he will call, “Paddles up.”
- 5 During the five-second-answer time, quizzers select the answer they believe to be correct. Then, at the call “Paddles up,” all will raise their answers simultaneously.
- 6 After the “Paddles up” call has been made, no paddle may be exchanged for another paddle.
- 7 If a participant’s paddle is raised late, the participant is disqualified from that question.
- 8 At the “Paddles down” command, participants must lower their paddles.

- 9 Teams are awarded 10 points for each correct answer.
- 10 No points are deducted for incorrect answers.

### ***Team Written Quiz (Book I Quizzers Only)***

This format is also referred to as “Team Huddle”. The huddle quiz segment is a timed segment when participants answer a series of questions.

One or more of the following styles may be used in the written quiz: completion, matching, multiple-choice, finish the verse, and true or false.

### **Rules for Huddle Quizzing**

Two to four quizzers from each book team may participate. In this segment, a series of questions will be asked.

The team is allowed approximately 15 seconds to “get together” quietly and come up with one answer. This answer is then written and held up when called for by the Quiz Master. Each correct answer is worth 20 points. An incorrect answer will result in a 10-point deduction from the team score. A non-answer has a point value of “0.”

**Only a blank slate or everything marked out is a “non-answer.”**

### ***Individual Speed Quizzing (Books II, III and IV Quizzers)***

In the speed quizzing segment clubbers from each book compete against other clubbers in the same book. There is a series of questions per book. All teams will be read the quiz question. The first team to respond is allowed to answer the question.

### **Rules for Individual Speed Quizzing**

Two, three or four quizzers from each team may participate. The first quizzer to signal in is acknowledged. The Quiz Master stops at this point and the quizzer is recognized. The quizzer has 10 seconds to begin his/her answer.

1. If the first quizzer answers correctly, the value of the question is added to his/her score.
2. If the first quizzer answers incorrectly, the value of the question is deducted from his/her score.
3. If the first quizzer answers incorrectly the Quiz Master will then recognize the quizzer that signaled in second. The Quiz Master will reread the question. The quizzer has five (5) seconds to begin his/her answer and then 30 seconds to complete his/her answer.
4. If correct, the reduced value is added to the quizzer’s score.
5. If incorrect, the reduced value is deducted from the quizzer’s score.

## Quiz Questions and Answers

1. When a speed question has been answered, the Quiz Master will ask, “**Is that your final answer?**” Only when the quizzer answers “yes,” or time runs out, will a question be ruled correct or incorrect with “That is a correct answer,” or, “I’m sorry, that is an incorrect answer.”
2. Questions asked (other than Scripture quotations) may be answered in the participant’s own words, but must be close to what the handbook/manual states. The judges determine whether anything important to the meaning has been left out or altered.
3. If an incorrect answer is given, the Quiz Master will then recognize the quizzer that signals in second. The Quiz Master may reread the question in it’s entirely, and then the quizzer has five (5) seconds to begin their answer.
4. If a quiz participant quickly corrects himself or herself in the process of giving their answer, the answer will be accepted.
5. Answers that contain extraneous information may be considered incorrect, even if the correct answer is included.
6. Help from the audience counts as a wrong answer, even if the answer is correct.

## Scoring Summery

Quiz Style	Correct answer	Incorrect
Multiple Choice (Paddle)	10	0
Team Written (Huddle)	20	-10
Individual Speed	20	-10
Individual Speed (2 <sup>nd</sup> )	10	-5

## Apparel

Awana emphasizes the importance of modesty, neatness and cleanliness in the apparel worn by both leaders and clubbers of all ages. All participants (including leaders and coaches) must wear an official Awana uniform.

## Quiz Questions and Answers

1. All questions will be taken from the material in the latest edition of the Awana handbooks, manuals and materials. Participants are not expected to interpret the materials.
2. The Awana missionary or event specialist will determine quiz material covered.
3. Questions may be asked on any part of the books assigned, including verses, Bible readings, definitions, etc. (sections, Discoveries, Challenges, lessons).
4. The Quiz Master prefaces each question with the word “question.” No talking is allowed from the word “question” until the answer is given.
5. Should the Quiz Master read a question improperly, the question may be discarded and a new one selected.

6. All Bible verses must be quoted word-perfect according to the latest edition of the Awana handbook. If requested, the quotation must include the complete reference.

## **Time-outs**

1. No time-outs are allowed.
2. The Quiz Master is the only official who can declare a time-out.

## **Coaches**

1. Each team is allowed only one official coach during the quiz meet.
2. The team coaches may talk to their teams while the teams rotate for their quiz or during team substitutions

## **Appeals**

1. Only the official coach may appeal a question or an answer. The coach does this by calling out “question.” The immediate preceding question is the only one that may be appealed by the coach.
2. All appeals are directed to the head judge. When recognized, the coach confers privately with the head judge. After the coach voices the question, the coach must return to his or her seat while a decision is being made.
3. The head judge may consult with quiz judges before making a decision. In all cases, the decisions of the head judge are final.

## Parents Guide

Like most things in life for a child, his/her success in an endeavor (like Bible Quizzing) directly relates to the support of their parents. You can help you child prepare for Bible Quizzing in the following ways.

- 1) Encourage them to study! Each study packet comes with a suggested practice schedule and a practice schedule log for you to sign (see below). We are asking your child to study for at least 20 minutes for 5 days before we have a practice.

Parents – for each day your child studies for at least 20 minutes, please sign/initial the box.

Date	Signature

- 2) Test your children on what they have studied. The rule book explains how Bible Quizzing works and how your child will be tested. After you child has studied for the 20 minutes, take another 10 minutes to ask some questions. There are many different ways of testing your child:
  - a. Have them give all the answers to a main question (from Book I).
    - Why did God give us the Bible?
      1. So we can know who He is.
      2. So that we can know that He is the one and only true God.
      3. So we can know His words are always true
      4. So we can learn about people from the past.
  - b. Have them recite some verses.
  - c. Have them define some of the definitions provided.
  - d. Have them give answers for the SearchSite materials.
- 3) Give them some practice multiple choice questions to simulate paddle quizzing.
  1. What is the reference for the verse "Your word is truth."?
    - a. Psalm 119:74b
    - b. Psalm 100:3
    - c. John 17:17b**
  2. Jeremiah 10:10a says, "But the Lord is the \_\_\_\_\_ God; He is the living God."
    - a. one
    - b. true**
    - c. only

## Revised Book III - NKJV

- 4) Review, review, review! We will be practicing for 4 weeks before the actual Bible Quizzing Event. Each practice session will concentrate on a single Discovery/Challenge. When you are testing your child, ask a few questions about a previous section as a review.
- 5) Bring them to every practice. As was mentioned before, we will be practicing a different section every week to help the clubbers before the actual Bible Quizzing competition. The more your child practices, the better he/she will be prepared. We do not simply ask questions during practices, but we actually practice in a competition style so your child can be familiar with what happens during a competition. All clubbers will practice paddle quizzing. Book I clubbers will practice huddle quizzing and Books II through IV will practice team speed quizzing.
- 6) Pray with and for your child.

**Definitions – Word Wise**

Challenge 1

- **truth** – absolutely right, what God’s word teaches
- **study** – work as hard as you can
- **rightly dividing the word of truth** – correctly understanding and teaching what the Bible says
- **rebuke** – correct
- **cunningly devised fables** – things people made up
- **eyewitnesses** – people who actually saw things happen
- **majesty** – mighty power
- *manifested* - shown

Challenge 2

- **inspired** – God-breathed
- **inasmuch** – seeing that
- **set in order a narrative** – write down what happened
- **delivered** – handed down
- *certainty* – truth of
- **Holy Spirit** – the third person of the Trinity
- **manifest** – to be made known
- **prophet** – someone who gives God’s message
- **prophecy** – to give a message from God
- *prophesies* – gives a message
- **presumptuously** – proudly on his own

Challenge 3

- *His workmanship* – made by God
- **carved image** – idol
- **honor** – respect, treat in a special way
- **adultery** – not being faithful to the person you marry
- **bear** – give
- **covet** – desire
- **works of righteousness** – the good things
- **mercy** – loving kindness
- **saved** – did not give me the punishment for (delivered me from) my sin
- **washing of regeneration** – forgiving my sin and cleansing of my life by the blood of Christ, new birth
- **heart, soul, mind, strength** – all of you

Challenge 4

- *temptation* – challenge
- *common to man* – many people experience the same thing
- *bear it* – handle it, endure
- **most assuredly** – truly

## Revised Book III - NKJV

- **authority** – power, right
- *exalted* – put above all else
- *every knee should bow* – everyone will honor and worship
- **sparrows** – birds
- **two copper coins** – coins of small value
- *casting* – giving, committing, putting
- *care* – the things that upset you
- *your conduct* – the way you live your life
- *covetousness* – the desire to have more than you already have

### Challenge 5:

- **demonstrates** – shows
- **redemption** – bought out of sin
- **confess** – agree with, say the same thing about

**SearchSite**

**Challenge 1:5**

*Luke 1:1-16,59-60*

**Why (according to verses 1-4) did Luke write this book?** So the people could be sure of the things that they were taught

**What was the priest's name?** Zacharias

**What was his wife's name?** Elizabeth

**What kind of people were they?** There were righteous before God

**How did they act?** They walked in the commandments of God

**Why were they sad?** They didn't have any children

**What did the angel tell Zacharias?** Elizabeth would have a son

**What kind of man would their son be?** He would be great in the sight of the Lord

**What did they call their son?** John

*Luke 2:1-18*

**Why did Joseph have to go to Bethlehem?** To register for the census

**Where was Joseph and Mary's home?** Nazareth

**Where did Mary lay her baby after He was born?** In a manger

**Why did He have to be born outside and not in a home?** Because there was no room for Joseph and Mary in the inn

**To whom did the angel of the Lord appear?** The shepherds

**What did the angel say?** *For there is born to you this day in the city of David a Savior who is Christ the Lord. And this will be a sign to you: You will find a Babe wrapped in swaddling cloths, lying in a manger*

**The entire hosts (lots) of angels appeared. What did they say?** *Glory to God in the highest, and on earth peace goodwill toward men*

**What did the shepherds do?** They went to Bethlehem

**Then, what did they do after they had seen the baby?** Glorified and praised God

*Luke 2:40-52*

**What did Joseph and Mary do each year?** Went to Jerusalem for the Passover

**What happened the year that the Lord Jesus was twelve years old?** He was not with His family on the return trip from Jerusalem

**Where did Joseph and Mary find the Lord Jesus?** At the temple

**What was he doing?** Listening to the teachers and asking them questions

### **Challenge 2:5**

*Isaiah 53*

**Who is the "He" talked about in these verses?** The Lord Jesus Christ

**Who is the "our" talked about in these verses?** Us

**What event is talked about in these verses?** When Christ died on the cross

*John 19:1-14*

**According to verse 2, what two things did the soldiers put on the Lord Jesus Christ?** A crown of thorns and a purple robe

**Why did the people say Christ should die?** Because He claimed to be the Son of God

**What were people preparing for (what celebration?)** The Passover

**What do these verses have to do with Isaiah 53?** Isaiah 53 is talking about these events

*Isaiah 9:6 and Luke 2:1-7*

**What is prophesied in Isaiah 9:6?** The birth of Christ

**When did the prophecy come true?** When Christ was born in Bethlehem

**According to 1 Thessalonians 4:16-17, what will happen in the future?** The Lord Jesus Christ will meet believers in the clouds and take them to heaven

### **Challenge 3:3**

*Exodus 19:1-15*

**Where did the Israelites camp?** The Wilderness of Sinai

**In verse 8, how did the people answer?** All that the Lord has spoken we will do

**What were the people told to do with their clothes?** Wash them

**What happened on the morning of the third day?** Thunder, lightning, thick cloud, voice of the trumpet was loud

*Exodus 20:1-16*

**What does verse 3 mean?** That we should worship only God

**What are some “gods” kids your age might put before the true God?** Skateboards, clothes, soccer, television, computer games

**What does it mean to take the Lord’s name “in vain”?** To use God’s name in an empty way. To curse or swear

*Galatians 3:21-29 and Romans 3:20*

**In Galatians, Paul explained why God gave the law (the Ten Commandments and other less familiar rules) to the people. What does Scripture say about sin (verse 22)?** We are all under sin

**Another way of asking this question is: How many people have broken the law?** All of them

**What is the law called in verse 24?** A schoolmaster, a tutor

**In Romans 3:20, Paul writes that by the law is the knowledge of sin.**

#### **Challenge 4:4**

*Psalm 1 and Psalm 8*

**What does God say about people who trust Him?** He is like a tree planted by the river; a tree that brings forth fruit

**What does God say about people who don’t trust Him?** Like chaff which blows in the wind

**What are some “things” God created that show His awesomeness?** The moon, stars, sheep, ox, birds, fish

*Psalm 14 and Psalm 19*

**What does the fool say about God?** That there is no God

**What should our speech be like?** Acceptable and pleasing to God

*Psalm 23 and Psalm 24*

**In your own words, tell what Psalm 23 is all about.** The Lord is our Shepherd. We are His sheep. We can depend on Him. He takes care of us

**Who is the King of Glory?** The Lord of Hosts

**Challenge 5:5**

*Mark 1:16-34*

**What were Simon Peter and Andrew doing when the Lord Jesus saw them by the shores of the Sea of Galilee?** They were fishing

**What were the names of Zebedee's sons?** James and John

**What did they then see the Lord Jesus do back in the city?** He taught in the synagogue

**How do they react?** They were astonished at what the Lord Jesus was teaching

**Simon Peter, Andrew, James and John were fishermen. After they met the Lord Jesus Christ, they became His disciples.**

*Matthew 9:9-13 and Mark 2:14-17*

**Who did the Lord Jesus meet in Capernaum?** Matthew

**What was this man's job?** He was a tax collector

**What did this man do so his friends could also meet the Lord Jesus Christ?** Invited them to dinner

**What did the scribes and Pharisees say about the dinner?** They did not understand how the Lord Jesus could eat with sinners.

**Like Simon Peter, Andrew, James and John, Matthew also became a disciple.**

*Romans 12*

**We are told to present our bodies as what?** A living sacrifice

**List five of the things we are supposed to do from verses 9-20.**

- Love without hypocrisy
- Hate what is evil
- Cling to what is good
- Be kind to one another
- Give preference to one another
- Serve the Lord
- Be patient
- Pray continuously
- Bless those who persecute you
- Do not curse
- Live peaceably
- Associate with the humble
- Feed your enemy
- Give drink to your enemy

**Q: How do we know the Bible is true?**

**Challenge 1**

A: ...because the Bible is God's Word.

**Jeremiah 10:10a** – But the LORD is the true God; He is the living God.

**John 17:17b** – Your word is truth.

**Psalm 119:42b** – For I trust in Your word.

**Awana** – Approved Workmen Are Not Ashamed

**2 Timothy 2:15** – Study to show thyself approved unto God, a workman that needeth not to be ashamed, rightly dividing the word of truth.

A: ... because God says His Word is pure.

**Proverbs 30:5-6** – Every word of God is pure; He is a shield to those who put their trust in Him. Do not add to His words, lest He rebuke you, and you be found a liar.

A: ...because people witnessed the events of the Bible.

**2 Peter 1:16** – For we did not follow cunningly devised fables when we made known to you the power and coming of our Lord Jesus Christ, but were eyewitnesses of His majesty.

A: ...because the Bible is historically correct.

**1 John 1:1** – That which was from the beginning [Christ], which we have heard, which we have seen with our eyes, which we have looked upon, and our hands have handled, concerning the Word of life.

**1 John 1:2** – *The life was manifested, and we have seen, and bear witness, and declare to you that eternal life which was with the Father and was manifested to us.*

**Q: How do we know the Bible is true?**

**Challenge 2**

A: ...because God used at least 40 men to write the Bible – and yet it all fits together.

**Luke 1:1-2,4** – Inasmuch as many have taken in hand to set in order a narrative of those things which have been fulfilled among us. Just as those who from the beginning were eyewitnesses and ministers of the word delivered them to us. *That you may know the certainty of those things in which you were instructed.*

David was a shepherd (1 Samuel 16:19).

Nehemiah was a cupbearer (Nehemiah 1:11).

Paul was a tentmaker (Act 18:1,3).

Luke was a doctor (Colossians 4:14).

Isaiah was a prophet (Isaiah 39:3).

Peter was a fisherman (Matthew 4:18).

Matthew was a tax collector (Matthew 9:9).

A: ... because the Bible was written over a time period of 1500 years and yet it all fits together.

**Romans 16:26** – *But now has been made manifest, and by the prophetic Scriptures has been made known to all nations, according to the commandment of the everlasting God, for obedience to the faith.*

**2 Peter 1:21** – For prophecy never came by the will of man, but holy men of God spoke as they were moved by the Holy Spirit

A: ... because events that were prophesied really happened.

**Jeremiah 28:9** – *As for the prophet who prophesies of peace, when the word of the prophet comes to pass, the prophet will be known as one whom the LORD has truly sent.*

**Deuteronomy 18:22** – When a prophet speaks in the name of the LORD, if the thing does not happen or come to pass, that is the thing which the LORD has not spoken; the prophet has spoken it presumptuously; you shall not be afraid of him.

A: ...because the Bible changes people's lives.

**Acts 16:29-31** – Then he called for a light, ran in, and fell down trembling before Paul and Silas. And he brought them out and said, “Sirs, what must I do to be saved?” So they said, “Believe on the Lord Jesus Christ, and you will be saved, you and your household.”

**Q: What do I need to know about God?**

**Challenge 3**

**A:** God offers me the ultimate gift.

**Ephesians 2:8-10** – For by grace you have been saved through faith, and that not of yourselves; it is the gift of God. Not of works, lest anyone should boast. *For we are His workmanship, created in Christ Jesus for good works, which God prepared beforehand that we should walk in them.*

**A:** I need to know that God wants me to honor Him.

**Exodus 20:3-5a** – You shall have no other Gods before Me.

You shall not make for yourselves a carved image – any likeness of anything that is in heaven above or that is in the earth beneath, or that is in the water under the earth.

**Exodus 20:5a** – You shall not bow down to them nor serve them.

**Exodus 20:7a, 8** – You shall not take the name of the LORD your God in vain.  
Remember the Sabbath day, to keep it holy.

**A:** I need to know that God wants me to honor my family and my neighbors.

**Exodus 20:12-15** – Honor your father and your mother, that your days may be long upon the land which the LORD your God is giving you.

You shall not murder.

You shall not commit adultery.

You shall not steal.

**Exodus 20:16-17** – You shall not bear false witness against your neighbor.

You shall not covet your neighbor's house; you shall not covet your neighbor's wife, nor his male servant, nor his female servant, nor his ox, nor his donkey, nor anything that is your neighbor's.

**A:** I need to know that God is merciful.

**Romans 3:20** – *Therefore by the deeds of the law no flesh will be justified in His sight, for by the law is the knowledge of sin.*

**Titus 3:5** – Not by works of righteousness which we have done, but according to His mercy He saved us, through the washing of regeneration and renewing of the Holy Spirit.

**Romans 3:28** – *Therefore we conclude that a man is justified by faith apart from the deeds of the law.*

**Mark 12:30** – “And you shall love the LORD your God with all your heart, with all your soul, with all your mind, and with all your strength.” This is the first commandment.

**Q: What do I need to know about God?**

**Challenge 4**

**A:** I need to know that God is faithful.

**1 Corinthians 1:9** – God is faithful, by whom you were called into the fellowship of His Son, Jesus Christ our Lord.

**1 Corinthians 10:13** – *No temptation has overtaken you except as is common to man; but God is faithful, who will not allow you to be tempted beyond what you are able, but with the temptation will also make the way of escape, that you may be able to bear it.*

**A:** I need to know that God loves the world.

**John 5:24** – Most assuredly, I say to you, he who hears My word and believes in Him who sent Me has everlasting life, and shall not come into judgment, but has passed from death into life.

**A:** I need to know that God is my authority.

**Matthew 28:18** – And Jesus came and spoke to them, saying, “All authority has been given to Me in heaven and on earth.”

**Philippians 2:9-10** – *Therefore God also has highly exalted Him and given Him the name which is above every other name. That at the name of Jesus every knee should bow, of those in heaven, and of those on earth, and of those under the earth.*

**A:** I need to know that God cares about me.

**Luke 12:6-7** – Are not five sparrows sold for two coppers coins? And not one of them is forgotten before God. But the very hairs of your head are all numbered. Do not fear therefore; you are of more value than many sparrows.

**1 Peter 5:7** – *Casting all your care upon Him, for He cares for you.*

**Hebrews 13:5** – *Let your conduct be without covetousness; be content with such things as you have. For He Himself has said, “I will never leave you nor forsake you.”*

**Q: What do I need to know about the Lord Jesus Christ?**

**Challenge 5**

**A:** I need to know that Christ became a man so He could do what God had planned.

**Matthew 1:21** – And she will bring forth a Son, and you shall call His name Jesus, for He will save His people from their sins.

**Philippians 2:7** – *But made Himself of no reputation, taking the form of a bondservant, and coming in the likeness of men.*

**A:** I need to know that know because of the Lord Jesus Christ, I am loved.

**Romans 5:8** – But God demonstrates His own love toward us, in that while we were still sinners Christ died for us.

**Romans 8:38-39** – *For I am persuaded that neither death no life, nor angels nor principalities nor powers, nor things present not things to come. Nor height nor depth, nor any other created thing, shall be able to separate us from the love of God which is in Christ Jesus our Lord.*

**A:** I need to know that because of the Lord Jesus Christ, I can have salvation.

**Romans 4:5** – But to him who does not work but believes on Him who justifies the ungodly, his faith is accounted for righteousness.

**Titus 2:11-12** – *For the grace of God that brings salvation has appeared to all men. Teaching us that, denying ungodliness and worldly lusts, we should live soberly, righteously, and godly in the present age.*

**A:** I need to know that because of the Lord Jesus Christ, I am forgiven.

**Ephesians 1:7** – In Him we have redemption through His blood, the forgiveness of sins, according to the riches of His grace.

**1 John 1:9** – If we confess our sins, He is faithful and just to forgive us our sins and to cleanse us from all righteousness.

**Hebrews 9:22** – *And according to the law almost all things are purified with blood, and without the shedding of blood there is no remission.*

Revised Book III - NKJV

Books of the Bible

<b>The Old Testament</b>	<b>The New Testament</b>
Genesis	Matthew
Exodus	Mark
Leviticus	Luke
Numbers	John
Deuteronomy	Acts
Joshua	Romans
Judges	1 Corinthians
Ruth	2 Corinthians
1 Samuel	Galatians
2 Samuel	Ephesians
1 Kings	Philippians
2 Kings	Colossians
1 Chronicles	1 Thessalonians
2 Chronicles	2 Thessalonians
Ezra	1 Timothy
Nehemiah	2 Timothy
Esther	Titus
Job	Philemon
Psalms	Hebrews
Proverbs	James
Ecclesiastes	1 Peter
Song of Solomon	2 Peter
Isaiah	1 John
Jeremiah	2 John
Lamentations	3 John
Ezekiel	Jude
Daniel	Revelation
Hosea	
Joel	
Amos	
Obadiah	
Jonah	
Micah	
Nahum	
Habakkuk	
Zephaniah	
Haggai	
Zechariah	
Malachi	